

# Participles

## Formation & Translation:

	Active	Passive
<b>Present</b>	I. amans, amantis - loving II. docens, docentis - teaching III. mittens, mittentis - sending IIIo capiens, capientis - taking IV audiens, audientis - hearing	
<b>Perfect</b>		amatus,-a,-um - having been loved doctus,-a,-um - having been taught missus,-a,-um - having been sent captus,-a,-um - having been taken auditus,-a,-um - having been heard
<b>Future</b>	amaturus,-a,-um - going/about to love docturus,-a,-um - going/about to teach missurus,-a,-um - going/about to send capturus,-a,-um - going/about to take auditorus,-a,-um - going/about to hear	amandus,-a,-um - loving, must be loved docendus,-a,-um - teaching, must be taught mittendus,-a,-um - sending, must be sent capiendus,-a,-um - taking, must be taken audiendus, -a, -um - hearing, must be heard

## Declension:

	Present Active Participle		Perfect Passive Participle	
	Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
<b>Nom.</b>	amans	amantes/amantia	amatus/a/um	amati/ae/a
<b>Gen.</b>	amantis	amantium	amati/ae/i	amatorum/arum/orum
<b>Dat.</b>	amanti	amantibus	amato/ae/o	amatis/is/is
<b>Acc.</b>	amantem/amans	amantes/amantia	amatum/am/um	amatos/as/a
<b>Abl.</b>	amante/i	amantibus	amato/a/o	amatis/is/is

*N.B. The future active & future passive participles use the same endings as the perfect passive participle.*



# Participle Exercises

## Exercise I: Circle the correct translation for each participle:

1. portans -            having been carried    carrying            going to carry
2. iactus -            about to throw            having been thrown    throwing
3. laudanti -            praising            having been praised    going to praise
4. scribendus -        having been written    writing            going to write
5. lecturus -            reading            going to read            having been read
6. pugnatam -          having been fought    fighting            going to fight
7. ambulanti -          walking            having been walked    going to walk
8. tenendo -            going to hold            holding            having been held
9. sessurae -            going to sit            having been seated    sitting
10. dictae -            saying            going to say            having been said

## Exercise II: Place a check in the column that accurately describes the tense of the participle and another check in the column that accurately describes its voice.

	Tense:			Voice:	
	Present	Perfect	Future	Active	Passive
1. stantem	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
2. liberato	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
3. ambulandum	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
4. decipiens	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
5. movendi	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
6. petitos	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
7. moturae	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
8. manentium	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
9. acti	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
10. defensuro	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

